

(1) relations between the school systems and occupations; (2) instruction by correspondence; (3) teacher training; (4) the selective character of Canadian education; (5) tests and examinations to measure the outcome of modern programs of study; (6) the development of educational records that will give the maximum amount of useful information; (7) the effectiveness and practicability of instruction by means of radio and visual materials.

2.—Enrolment in Educational Institutions in Canada, by Provinces, School Year, 1937-38.

Type of Institution.	Prince Edward Island.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	Quebec.	Ontario.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Provincially Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary and technical day schools....	18,191	116,438	90,998	585,387 ¹	672,696
Evening schools.....	Nil	3,689	1,775	17,874 ¹	34,124
Correspondence courses.....	"	730	Nil	Nil	2,800
Special schools ²	"	413	"	1,443	2,324
Normal schools.....	"	306	292	3,370	1,087
Privately Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary day schools.....	552	2,723	2,954	60,993	12,297
Business training schools.....	173	775	336	5,367	9,085
Dominion Indian schools.....	15	444	337	1,742	4,631
Universities and Colleges—					
Preparatory courses.....	549	368	531	14,774	3,123
Courses of university standard.....	108	2,417	1,332	11,827	18,647
Other courses at university ⁴	Nil	10,443	253	12,974	17,550
Totals.....	19,588	138,746	98,808	715,751	778,364
Populations, 1938 ⁵	94,000	548,000	445,000	3,172,000	3,731,000
	Manitoba.	Saskatchewan.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Canada.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Provincially Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary and technical day schools....	139,329	211,298	166,664	120,360	2,121,536 ⁶
Evening schools.....	7,774	1,385	1,595	29,836	98,052
Correspondence courses.....	1,711	9,620	1,613	4,068	20,532
Special schools ²	577	119	214	89	5,179
Normal schools.....	230	584	366	177	6,412
Privately Controlled Schools—					
Ordinary day schools.....	5,011	1,897	3,222	4,968	94,617
Business training schools.....	3,814	870	1,742	1,781	23,943
Dominion Indian schools.....	2,567	2,465	2,017	4,072	18,743 ⁷
Universities and Colleges—					
Preparatory courses.....	583	619	300	Nil	20,847
Courses of university standard.....	3,322	3,443	2,240	3,482	46,818
Other courses at university ⁴	1,358	1,839	335	1,079	45,831
Totals.....	166,276	234,139	180,308	169,902	2,502,510⁸
Populations, 1938 ⁵	720,000	941,000	783,000	761,000	11,209,000 ⁹

¹ 1936-37 figure. ² Schools for the blind, deaf, or mentally defective. These are boarding schools and many of the pupils are from provinces other than the one in which they are at school. ³ Included with "Universities and Colleges—Preparatory courses". ⁴ Includes also those in the Departmental summer schools for teachers in Ontario and British Columbia, not held at universities or colleges. ⁵ Official estimates as at June 1, see p. 103. ⁶ Includes 175 in ordinary day schools for Yukon and the Northwest Territories. ⁷ Includes 453 in Dominion Indian schools for Yukon and the Northwest Territories. ⁸ See footnotes 6 and 7. ⁹ Includes 14,000 estimated population for Yukon and the Northwest Territories.